

SUBJECT INDEX

A

ADOPTION

See: *Parent and Child*

AGENCIES

See: *Federal Communications Commission*

See: *Federal Trade Commission*

ANTITRUST LAW

Availability defense

Burden of proof 820-22

Conceptual bases

Causal nexus theory . . . 814-16, 818-22

Non-discrimination theory . . . 813-14,
816-17, 818, 820-21

Distributor incentive discount plans

Advantage over standard quantity discounts 832-33

Presumptively legal incentive discount plans

Plans based upon relationship between current and prior purchases 834-38, 846

Plans based upon requirements purchases 838-40, 846

Plans based upon sales displacing competitive products 840-42, 846

Plans based upon sales quotas 842-46

Generally 810-12, 845-46

Primary elements and applicability 812-13, 816-18

Standard quantity discounts

Availability 825-29

Capability of use 828-30

Generally 822-24

Objective prerequisites and other requirements . . . 824-29, 830-31

Quantitative standard of legality 830

Consumer standing to sue 717-26

Clayton Act, section 4

Generally 717-19

"Injury to business or property" 718-21, 722-23, 724

Application to (retail) consumers 720,
722, 723-24

Definition of property 721-22,
723, 724

Legislative history 724

Limitation to commercial interests 719-20,
722-23, 723, 724

Justification and policy issues for granting private right of action and deterrence 725-26

Contribution among defendants in private treble damage actions

Generally 975-77, 995-98

"Carve out" or "claim reductions" theory 977, 988, 1008-12

Evolution of contribution doctrine 977-81

Recent developments 982-92

Underlying policies and factors . 992-95

Arguments for contribution . . . 995-98,
998-1008

Economic analysis 749-59, 776-78

"Free rider" concept . . . 732, 739, 750-54

Horizontal territorial allocations . . . 738-42,
760, 799-800

Immunity: state action exemption . 1026-40

Application to home rule municipalities

Anticompetitive activity necessarily pursuant to state or municipality policy and supervision 1027,
1031-32, 1034-35, 1038-39

Federalism concerns . . . 1029, 1039-40

Home rule municipalities generally 1033-35, 1038-39

Home rule municipalities, immunity 1034-40

Policy concerns 1038

Application to municipalities generally 1029, 1031-33, 1038

Compulsive nature of state's act as a requisite 1030-31

Generally 1027-31

Exemption as necessary to further state's regulatory policy 1027

Implications of application of neoclassical economic theory 770-74

Legal methodology and analysis . . . 770-75,
778-79, 781-90

Policy goals 785-87

Qualitative market displacement . . 786-89

Per se illegality test 748-49, 758

Presumptive illegality 730, 758, 783-90
 Presumptive legality 759, 789
 Price/non-price differentiation 763
 Right to jury trial in complex cases 1055-65
 Robinson-Patman Act
 Purpose 808
 Section 2(a) 809, 811, 813-17, 820-24, 828, 839, 841, 845
 Rule of reason test 728, 730, 732, 745, 747, 758-59, 766
 Sherman Act, per se and rule of reason analysis 1065-74
 Application to professional services (medical), maximum fees 1065-66, 1070-74
 Price-fixing, illegal per se 1067-68, 1072, 1073
 Purpose, in general 1066
 Vertical/Horizontal restraint differentiation 745-49, 763-64, 765, 798
 Vertical restraints 788-91
 Vertical non-price restraints 730, 732, 734, 737, 743, 746
 Vertical territorial restrictions 765, 797-98
 Vertical price restraints 733-37, 742-45
 Boycotts/concerted refusals to deal 745-49, 761, 804-05
 Maximum vertical price restrictions 742-45, 760-61, 791-92, 803-04
 Resale price maintenance 733-38, 759-60, 799, 801-03

C

CHILDREN

See: *Education*

CIVIL PROCEDURE

See: *Pendent Party Jurisdiction*

COMMERCIAL LAW: UCC

Contractual modification or limitation of remedy, § 2-719 317
 Exclusion of consequential damages, § 2-719(3) 319-22
 Fail of its essential purposes, interpretation of, § 2-719(2) 323-27
 Oral modification of written sales contracts, § 2-209 277-315
 Generally 277-78, 282, 300-01, 310, 313-14

Proposed amendment 309-15
 Subsection (3)
 And UCC § 2-201(3) enforceability 302-08
 Inapplicable present consideration 308-09
 Writing requirement, Statute of Frauds 278-80, 282, 293-98, 302-03, 307-10, 314
 Waiver and reliance, subsection (4) and (5) 280, 282, 298-302, 304-08, 310

See: *Damages*

See: *Statute of Frauds*

COMMUNICATION

See: *Judges*

CONFLICT OF LAWS

See: *Sovereign Immunity*

CONSERVATION

See: *Energy*

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

Commerce Clause
 State taxation of energy resources 346, 348-54, 357, 360-61

Due Process

Detention of material witnesses as violative of 13-15, 40
 Mandatory maternity leave for pregnant teachers 608
 Eleventh Amendment 481, 483-84, 488, 490-91, 493

Equal Protection

As a prima-facie violation 613-14, 619, 621
 Business necessity justification 622-23, 637-38
 Denial of accumulated seniority to employees returning from pregnancy leave 619-22
 EEOC guidelines on pregnancy related employment 612, 615-17, 624, 629-31, 634-38
 Exclusion of pregnancy benefits in disability insurance plans 608-20
 Generally 691-92, 696-97
 Establishment Clause
 Free exercise clause 175-76, 179, 186
 Right to refuse medical treatment 96-97

Fifth Amendment
 Double jeopardy 119-20, 123-24
 Due process requirement of a fair trial 1056, 1060, 1063-65
 Pay provisions of federal material witness laws 14, 40

First Amendment
 Access of press to criminal proceedings 950-52, 954-56, 958, 960, 962-63, 965-66, 967-71
 Exceptions 953-54
 Protection against order imposing a prior restraint on speech 954-55
 Requirement of a showing of prejudice before closure 957-58, 963, 965, 966
 Right to gather information 954-55

Fighting words doctrine
 Defined 536-37, 540-41, 552, 563-64, 580
 Face-to-face utterance requirement 536, 558-59, 573-75
 Immediate violent response requirement 536, 549-50, 551-53, 572-73, 575-76
 Objective v. subjective standard 553-58, 572-73
 Personally abusive epithet requirement 536-37, 540, 541, 542, 543-45, 548-49, 572-73
 Racial and religious slurs 545-48
 Origin 531-33
 Generally 179-80, 184, 186-87

Fourth Amendment
 Warrant requirement 367, 381, 385, 388-90, 395

Full Faith and Credit Clause 481, 486-88, 493-94, 495

Right to a jury trial
 Balancing right to jury trial with right to fair trial 1063-64, 1065
 Constitutional test 1056-57, 1058, 1059
 Danger of erroneous or irrational decisions 1062, 1063-64
 In complex cases 1062, 1063, 1065
 Violation of due process 1062, 1064

Right To Privacy
 Generally 449-56, 689-91, 695-96
 In the home 451, 453, 456
 Marital relationship 451, 453, 456
 Of individual decision 451-53, 458

Interference therewith, compelling state interest 450, 455-56,

458-60, 463, 467-70

Noncommercial, consensual sexual activity 443, 447, 449, 456-64, 470-71
 Right to refuse medical treatment 97-100
 Right to receive information 689, 694-95

Seventh Amendment
 Equitable and legal suits 1056-60
 Effect of complexity on characterization of 1056-585

Sixth Amendment
 Public's right of access to criminal proceedings 946-50, 962-64, 965

Thirteenth Amendment
 Detention of material witness 14, 40

See: *Criminal Procedure*
 See: *Energy*
 See: *Occupational Regulation*
 See: *Prostitution*

CONSUMER PROTECTION

See: *Antitrust Law*
 See: *Occupational Regulation*

CONTRACTS

Consideration 280-81
 Reliance 281, 288-89, 292-93, 297, 311-12
 See: *Commercial law: UCC*
 See: *Statute of Frauds*

CORPORATIONS

Going Private
 Generally 883-84, 913-14
 Defined 884-85
 Purpose 886-87

Majority shareholders' fiduciary duty to minority shareholders
 Generally 887-88
 State remedies 889-97
 Federal remedies 897-904

COURTS

See: *Judges*

CRIMINAL LAW

Warrantless murder scene searches
 Emergency doctrine 369-71, 386-87, 392
 Emergency-in-fact 394-95, 400, 402
 Initial entry cases 394-98
 Generally 367

Implicit murder scene exceptions 368-80
 Arizona's murder scene exception 367, 383, 384-87
State v. Mincey 367, 387-93
 Inferred consent 372-73

Permissible scope of search	373-80, 382-83, 386-87
"Right and Duty" doctrine . . .	378-80, 406-07
Warrant requirement	380-83
Other warrant requirement excep- tions	391-93

CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Detention of material witnesses	
Common law	1-20
Alien detention	17-19
As a subterfuge	9-10
Bail procedures	8-9
Constitutional attacks	13-14, 40
Court's discretion	7-9, 11-12, 18
Fees	15-16, 40
History	5-7
Suits for money damages	20
Federal law	29-39
Bail Reform Act of 1966	6
Detention for inability to post bail	33, 35-38
Fees	16, 30, 35-38
Generally	29-30, 39
Increasing frequency of use of material witness laws by fed- eral authorities	31
Material witnesses represented by private counsel	32-34
Rule 46(b) F.R.C.P.	6
Model statute	52-53
State laws	21-29
Antiquated state laws	27-29
Arrest	11-12, 21
Burden of proof	12
Court's discretion	22
Deposition requirement	23
Fees	24-25
Minimum safety and comfort requirements	24
Necessity for a preliminary hearing	22
Notice requirements	14
Progressive statutes	25-27
Release	22-23
Search	22
State material witness statutes . .	43-51
Double jeopardy	
Government's right to appeal	118
Constitutional limits	119-20, 123-24
Statutory limits	118-19, 123-24
Purposes	120-36
Preservation of final judgment . .	131-32, 135-36

Preservation of integrity	120-23, 128-29
Prevention of harassment	121-23, 128, 131-32, 136
Prevention of multiple prosecu- tions	125, 128, 134
Termination of Trials	
Acquittals	119, 123
Dismissals	122-25
Dismissal and mistrial com- pared and contrasted	127-28, 130, 137-38
Mistrial	125-26, 132
Non-convictability	129, 133, 139-40
Resolution of factual elements	125-26, 130-34, 135, 139-40

See: *Constitutional Law*

D

DAMAGES

Consequential Damages	
Exclusion of Consequential Dam- ages, UCC § 2-719	317-19
Elaboration of limited remedy's exclusiveness	328-30
Enforceable as a conscionable and intended allocation of risk	337-42
Void if the limited remedy fails of its essential purpose	331-33
Void if seller willfully causes the limited remedy to fail of its essential purpose	333-37

DISCOVERY

See: *Privileged Communication*

DUE PROCESS

See: *Constitutional Law*
See: *Occupational Regulation*

E

EDUCATION

Education for all Handicapped Children Act of 1975	
History	220
Major provisions	221, 222, 242-44, 254-63, 268-71
Problems and criticisms	263-71
Special aspects of deaf education .	229-38
Special problems created by deaf- ness	238-40,

See: *Labor Law*

ENERGY

- State taxation of energy resources .. 345
 - Commerce Clause 346, 348-54, 357, 360-61
- Generally 345-46, 364-65
- Louisiana first use on gas tax 359, 360-62
- New Mexico electricity generation tax 347-48, 348-53
- Oklahoma natural gas production tax 348, 353-54, 356
- Supremacy Clause ... 346, 354-57, 361-62

ENVIRONMENT

See: *Energy*

EQUAL PROTECTION

See: *Constitutional Law*

ESTATE PLANNING

See: *Inheritance, Estate and Gift Tax*

F

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

- Communications Act of 1934 409
- License renewal expectancies 409

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

- Federal Trade Commission Improvements Act of 1980
 - Generally 847-48, 858-59
 - Provisions 848-49, 849-58

FREEDOM OF RELIGION

See: *Constitutional Law*
See: *Labor Law*

FREEDOM OF SPEECH

See: *Constitutional Law*

G

GOVERNMENTAL IMMUNITY AND LIABILITY

See: *Antitrust Law*

I

INHERITANCE, ESTATE AND GIFT TAX

Estate Tax

- Disclaimer 880-81
- Marital deduction
 - Equalization clauses 861-82
 - Statutory framework 862-66

INSURANCE

ERISA Improvements Act of 1979 ..

- 167, 170
- Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974
 - General provisions 143-45
 - Meaning of "relate to" in § 514 ..
..... 145, 151-53, 170-71
 - Preemption of state laws 145, 147
 - State laws affected
 - Civil rights 161-64
 - Domestic relations 157-61, 169-70
 - Garnishment 167
 - Insurance 154-57, 169
 - Professional licensing 166
 - Restitution 166
 - Taxation 165-66

No Fault

- Assignability of claims 61-81
 - Accomplished through subrogation 67-76
 - Analogy to survival statutes .. 64-65, 68
 - Collateral source rule 71, 72
 - Common law prohibitions ... 65-67, 75
 - History 61-64
 - Policy prohibiting maintenance and champerty .. 62-63, 67-68, 79-81
 - Statute-case law dichotomy 75
 - Statutory prohibitions 64-68, 82-83
 - Trust receipt 74-75
- Comparative negligence 78-79
- Objections to 58-61
- Proposal for 55-58

J

JUDGES

- Contacts through court personnel other than judges 592-93
- Communication between law clerks 592-93
- Communication occurring through other court personnel 593
- Contacts with other judges 595-602
- District judges 595-600
- Out-of-circuit judges 600-01

Senior circuit judges	600
Visiting judges	601-02
Direct contact with other circuit judges	586-92
Communication concerning "off-panel" cases	589-90
Communication patterns	590-91
Non-judicial contact among judges	591-92
Oral argument and conference ..	587-88
Post-conference communication ..	588
Pre-argument communication ..	586-87
Judges' satisfaction with communication	594-95
Preferred methods of communication	589, 593-94
Specific problems	602-05
Geographical dispersion of judges	583-86, 602-05
Small number of judges	602

JUDICIAL EFFICIENCY

See: *Jurisdiction*

JURISDICTION

Pendent Party Jurisdiction	
Application in cases of exclusive federal subject-matter jurisdiction	507-09, 510, 513, 514
Constitutional and statutory provisions as a requisite	505-09, 510, 512-15
History	503-09
Judicial efficiency and federalism ..	510-12
Pendent jurisdiction	
Cause of action test	501-02, 503
Common nucleus of operative facts test	
<i>United Mine Workers v. Gibbs</i>	502-03, 505, 514
Generally	498
History, generally	498-503
Pendent parties	498, 503-04
Requisite jurisdictional amount, necessity of meeting	497-98, 509, 512-13

JURY TRIAL

See: *Constitutional Law*

L

LABOR LAW

"All reasonable means" doctrine ...	708, 711-12
-------------------------------------	-------------

National Labor Relations Act	
Legislative history	180-81, 182-84, 185, 186
Statutory construction	174, 179-80, 181-86
National Labor Relations Board	
Jurisdiction, generally	176-77, 180-81, 182-84, 185-86
Jurisdiction over education, generally	176-78
Jurisdiction over parochial schools	172-74, 176-78, 179-81, 185, 186
Taft-Hartley Act	
Section 301(a)	707
Section 301(b)	708
Section 301(e)	708
Unauthorized local union strikes ...	705-06
Alternative measures available to parties	713-16
Disciplinary	713
Injunctive relief	715-16
Sound labor relations	716
Liability of parent union for damages for	706, 708-09, 711, 713
Collective bargaining agreement terms	710-11, 712
Common law agency	708, 709-10

M

MEDICAL TREATMENT

Right to refuse	87-90, 95-101, 114-16
Balancing factors	111-14, 115
Life expectancy	113
Pain and indignity	101, 111
Prognosis	85-86, 90-91
Quality of Life	86, 90-92, 111-12, 113-14
Common law right of bodily integrity	100-01
Constitutional bases	96-100
Free exercise of religion	96-97
Right of privacy	97-100
Incompetent patient	93-95, 100, 110
Substituted judgment	91, 95, 1077
State interests	101-110, 114-116
Preservation of life	86-87, 103-110
Line drawing	106-07
Morality	104-06
Population and productivity ...	108-09
Protection from hasty or ill-formed decisions	109-10
Third party interests	88, 101-03
Medical ethics	89, 102-03

Support of dependents 88, 101-02

N

NEGLIGENCE

See: *Insurance*

NEWSPAPERS

See: *Constitutional Law*

O

OCCUPATIONAL REGULATION

State Regulation of Psychologists

Missouri Psychologist Licensing Act of 1977

Grandfather licensure 647-50, 669-70

Nondelegation doctrine 663, 665-67

Organization 643-47

Regulation of conduct 653-54, 656

Requirements for licensure . . 650-51, 653

Rulemaking authority 665-67

Scope of application 657-59

State laws, generally

Grandfather licensure 669-75

Nondelegation doctrine 662-69, 675

Police power, as basis for . . . 639, 663-64

Policy 639-40, 674-76

Requirements for licensure 650-53

Rulemaking authority 665-69, 675

Scope of application 657-62, 675

P

PARENT AND CHILD

Adoption

Demand for access to sealed

records by adult

adoptees 678-79, 693-94

Constitutional arguments 688-93

Judicial recognition of right to

an evidentiary hearing 698-703

State closure laws 677-85

Emotional harm from neglect of parental care

Parental immunity 192-93

Statute 189, 193-97

Tort 190-96

PREGNANCY DISCRIMINATION ACT

See: *Statutes*

PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATION

Attorney-corporate client

Attorney-client privilege,

generally 1041-1054

Control group test 1041-46, 1048-54

Diversified test 1048

Harper & Row (subject matter)

test 1046-48, 1050-51, 1054

PROSTITUTION

Commercialization of private, consensual sexual activity as affecting

right 464, 467, 470

Generally 464-70

Not a fundamental right protected

by right to privacy 466-67, 470

Prostitution Statutes

Application to customers 446-47

Constitutional challenges, gener-

ally 439-41

Constitutional challenges, right to

privacy 439, 447-49, 464-67, 470

Enforcement problems 444-45

Generally 443-47, 467-70

Group opposition thereto 441-42

Prostitution "promotion" 445-46

Solicitation 445, 447, 464-66, 468-69

Standing to assert right, sollicita-

tion 464-66

Statutes, generally . . . 439-41, 449, 464-71

See: *Constitution Law*

S

SCHOOLS

See: *Education*

SEARCH AND SEIZURE

See: *Criminal Procedure*

SECURITIES REGULATION

Duty to Disclose

At common law 1014-17

Rule 14e-3 1025

Section 10(b); rule 10b-5 1013-25

Regulation of insider trading

At common law 916-18

Corporate right of action against

insider trader 918-24, 939-40,

941, 942-43

Federal regulation 924-38

Proposals for reform 939-43

Rule 13e-3 883-84, 901, 904-14

Section 10(b); rule 10b-5 889, 897-903,

905, 925-36, 943, 1013-25

Section 16(b) 922, 937-38, 941-43

See: *Corporations*

SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY

Amenability of state to suit in courts
of sister state..... 481, 486, 487, 488,
491-92, 493

Comity

Analogous to international law ... 492-93
Conflict of Laws 481-82,
487-88, 494
History..... 482-85, 488, 490

STANDING

See: *Antitrust Law*

STATES

See: *Energy*

STATUTE OF FRAUDS

Generally, non-UCC..... 283-88
UCC § 2-201, generally 289-93,
301, 309

See: *Commercial Law: UCC*

STATUTES

1978 Pregnancy Discrimination Act
Criticism 625
History..... 607-10, 612, 624-26, 636-38

Interpretations 627-29, 631-38

Purpose 623-25, 637

See: *Constitutional Law*

T

TAXATION

See: *Energy*

See: *Inheritance, Estate and Gift Tax*

TORTS

See: *Insurance*

See: *Parent and Child*

U

UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE

See: *Commercial Law: UCC*

W

WITNESSES

See: *Constitutional Law*

See: *Criminal Procedure*