

## WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW

The Washington University School of Law is a charter member of the Association of American Law Schools, and is on the approved list of the Section on Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar of the American Bar Association. Applicants for the regular three-year course leading to the Doctor of Law (J.D.) degree must take the Law School Admissions Test and may enroll only when they hold an A.B. or equivalent degree. The School of Law also offers a graduate program leading to the degrees of Master of Law (LL.M.) and Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.). For further information write the Dean, Washington University School of Law, St. Louis, Missouri 63130, or visit [www.wulaw.wustl.edu](http://www.wulaw.wustl.edu).

MARK S. WRIGHTON, B.S., Ph.D. .... *Chancellor*  
 NANCY STAUDT, B.A., J.D., Ph.D. .... *Dean*  
 PEGGIE R. SMITH, B.A., M.A., J.D. .... *Vice Dean*  
 REBECCA L. BROWN, B.A., J.D. .... *Associate Dean for Career Services*  
 EVA OSTROW, B.A., M.ACC. .... *Associate Dean for Finance*  
 MICHAEL H. KOPY, B.A., J.D. .... *Associate Dean for International and Graduate Programs*  
 ROBERT R. KUEHN, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.P.H. .... *Associate Dean for Clinical Education*  
 TOMEA MERSMANN, B.A., J.D. .... *Associate Dean for Strategic Initiatives*  
 KATHERINE P. SCANNELL, B.A., J.D. .... *Associate Dean for Data and Enrollment Management*  
 ELIZABETH P. WALSH, B.A., J.D. .... *Associate Dean for Student Services*  
 MARY ANN CLIFFORD, B.S.B.A., M.B.A., J.D. .... *Assistant Dean for Admissions*  
 PETER CRAMER, M.A., LL.M., Ph.D. .... *Assistant Dean for International and Graduate Programs*

### FACULTY OF THE SCHOOL OF LAW

ANNETTE R. APPELL, B.A., J.D. .... *Professor of Law*  
 SUSAN FRELICH APPLETON, A.B., J.D. .... *Lemma Barkeloo & Phoebe Couzins Professor of Law*  
 ADAM B. BADAWI, B.A., J.D., Ph.D. .... *Associate Professor of Law*  
 SCOTT A. BAKER, B.A., J.D., Ph.D. .... *Professor of Law & Economics*  
 KATHRYN P. BANKS, B.S.W., J.D., LL.M. .... *Lecturer in Law & Clinic Attorney*  
 DAVID MANDEL BECKER, A.B., J.D. .... *Joseph H. Zumbalen Professor Emeritus of the Law of Property*  
 MERTON C. BERNSTEIN, A.B., LL.B. .... *Walter D. Coles Professor of Law Emeritus*  
 NEIL NORLIN BERNSTEIN, B.A., LL.B. .... *Professor of Law Emeritus*  
 DORIE R. BERTRAM, A.B., M.S., J.D. .... *Lecturer in Law*  
 CHERYL D. BLOCK, B.A., J.D. .... *Professor of Law*  
 HYLIA BONDAREFF, B.A., J.D., M.S. .... *Lecturer in Law*  
 KATHLEEN CLARK, B.A., J.D. .... *Professor of Law*  
 KEVIN EMERSON COLLINS, B.A., M.Arch., J.D. .... *Professor of Law*  
 MARION G. CRAIN, B.S., J.D. .... *Wiley B. Rutledge Professor of Law*  
 ADRIENNE DAVIS, B.A., J.D. .... *William M. Van Cleve Professor of Law*  
 GERRIT DE GEEST, J.D., M.E., Ph.D. .... *Professor of Law*  
 DAVID DEAL, B.A., J.D. .... *Lecturer in Law*  
 DEBORAH DINNER, B.A., J.D., M.Phil., Ph.D. .... *Associate Professor of Law*  
 BILL DOROTHY, B.A., J.D. .... *Professor of Practice*  
 REBECCA SUSAN DRESSER, B.A., M.S., J.D. .... *Daniel Noyes Kirby Professor of Law & Professor of Ethics in Medicine*  
 JOHN N. DROBAK, B.S., J.D. .... *George Alexander Madill Professor of Real Property & Equity Jurisprudence*  
 DORSEY D. ELLIS, JR., B.A., J.D. .... *William R. Orthwein Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus*  
 LEE EPSTEIN, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. .... *Ethan A.H. Shepley Distinguished University Professor*  
 DENISE Z. FIELD, B.A., J.D. .... *Professor of Practice*  
 BARBARA FLAGG, A.B., M.A., J.D. .... *Professor of Law*  
 FRANCES H. FOSTER, A.B., M.A., J.D., J.S.D. .... *Edward T. Foote II Professor of Law*  
 JULES BERNARD GERARD, A.B., J.D. .... *Professor of Law Emeritus*  
 KATHERINE GOLDWASSER, B.A., J.D. .... *Professor of Law & Director for Government Lawyering Clinic*  
 PETER GOODE, B.S. .... *Lecturer in Law*  
 MICHAEL M. GREENFIELD, A.B., J.D. .... *George Alexander Madill Professor of Contracts & Commercial Law*  
 JOHN OWEN HALEY, A.B., LL.B., LL.M. .... *William R. Orthwein Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus*  
 REBECCA HOLLANDER-BLUMOFF, A.B., J.D., Ph.D. .... *Professor of Law*  
 ELIZABETH HUBERTZ, B.A., M.A., J.D. .... *Lecturer in Law*  
 JOHN INAZU, B.S.E., J.D., Ph.D. .... *Associate Professor of Law*  
 PETER JOY, A.B., J.D. .... *Henry Hitchcock Professor of Law & Director for Criminal Justice Clinic*  
 SUSAN KAPLAN, B.S., J.D. .... *Senior Lecturer in Law*  
 DANIEL L. KEATING, B.A., J.D. .... *Tyrrell Williams Professor of Law*  
 PAULINE T. KIM, A.B., J.D. .... *Charles Nagel Professor of Law*  
 MARK KLOEMPKEN, B.A., M.L.S., J.D. .... *Lecturer in Law*  
 TOVE KLOVNING, B.S., Cand. Jur., LL.M., M.S. .... *Lecturer in Law*  
 MICHAEL H. KOPY, B.A., J.D. .... *Professor of Practice*  
 DAVID T. KONIG, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. .... *Professor of Law & History*  
 ROBERT R. KUEHN, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.P.H. .... *Professor of Law*  
 RICHARD B. KUHNS, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D. .... *Professor of Law Emeritus*  
 D. BRUCE LA PIERRE, A.B., J.D. .... *Professor of Law*

C.J. LARKIN, B.A., J.D., M.A. .... Senior Lecturer in Law  
 DAVID STEPHEN LAW, B.A., J.D., M.A., B.C.L., Ph.D. .... Professor of Law  
 STEPHEN H. LEGOMSKY, B.S., J.D., D. Phil. .... John S. Lehmann University Professor of Law  
 RONALD M. LEVIN, B.A., J.D. .... William R. Orthwein Distinguished Professor of Law  
 JO ELLEN LEWIS, B.S.Ed., M.Ed., J.D. .... Director & Professor of Practice  
 MAXINE I. LIPELES, A.B., J.D. .... Senior Lecturer in Law  
 WEI LUO, B.A., J.D., M.L.S. .... Lecturer in Law  
 GREGORY P. MAGARIAN, B.A., M.P.P., J.D. .... Professor of Law  
 DANIEL R. MANDELKER, B.A., LL.B., J.S.D. .... Howard A. Stamper Professor of Law  
 FRANCES E. MARTIN, B.S., M.S. .... Lecturer in Law  
 CHARLES R. MCMANIS, B.A., M.A., J.D. .... Thomas and Karole Green Professor of Law Emeritus  
 TOMEA MERSMANN, B.A., J.D. .... Lecturer in Law  
 KENNETH J. MILLER, B.S., B.A., M.S. .... Lecturer in Law  
 JANE MOUL, B.S., J.D. .... Professor of Practice  
 A. PETER MUTHARIKA, LL.B., LL.M., J.S.D. .... Charles Nagel Professor of International & Comparative Law Emeritus  
 KIMBERLY JADE NORWOOD, B.A., J.D. .... Professor of Law & African American Studies  
 RUSSELL K. OSGOOD, B.A., J.D. .... Visiting Professor of Law & Acting Director for Law Library  
 STANLEY L. PAULSON, M.A., Ph.D., J.D., LL.D. (Uppsala), LL.D. (Kiel)..... William Gardiner Hammond Professor of Law Emeritus  
 MARY L. PERRY, B.A., M.S., J.D. .... Lecturer in Law  
 MAE C. QUINN, B.A., J.D., LL.M. .... Professor of Law  
 NEIL RICHARDS, B.A., M.A., J.D. .... Professor of Law  
 LAURA A. ROSENBURY, A.B., J.D. .... Professor of Law & the John S. Lehmann Research Professor  
 ADAM ROSENZWEIG, B.A., J.D., LL.M. .... Professor of Law  
 LEILA NADYA SADAT, B.A., J.D., LL.M., D.E.A. .... Henry H. Oberschelp Professor of Law  
 HILLARY A. SALE, B.A., M.A., J.D. .... Walter D. Coles Professor of Law  
 GEETHA RAO SANT, A.B., J.D. .... Lecturer in Law  
 ELIZABETH SEPPER, B.A., J.D., LL.M. .... Associate Professor of Law  
 ANN DAVIS SHIELDS, A.B., J.D. .... Professor of Practice  
 PEGGIE R. SMITH, B.A., M.A., J.D. .... Charles F. Nagel Professor of Employment & Labor Law  
 NANCY STAUDT, B.A., J.D., Ph.D. .... Howard & Caroline Cayne Professor of Law  
 R. DALE SWIHART, A.B., J.D. .... Professor of Law Emeritus  
 BRIAN TAMANAHA, B.S., J.D., S.J.D. .... William Gardiner Hammond Professor of Law  
 KAREN L. TOKARZ, B.A., J.D., LL.M. .... Charles Nagel Professor of Public Interest Law & Public Service  
 ANDREW F. TUCH, B.Com., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D. .... Associate Professor of Law  
 MELISSA A. WATERS, B.A., J.D. .... Professor of Law  
 PETER J. WIEDENBECK, B.Sc., J.D. .... Joseph H. Zumbalen Professor of the Law of Property  
 GARY WIHL, B.A., Ph.D. .... Distinguished Fellow  
 ARIS WOODHAM, B.S., M.L.I.S., J.D. .... Lecturer in Law

ADJUNCT FACULTY

|                         |                          |                       |                         |                          |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Nina Balsam             | Scott Eidson             | Robert Kallen         | Paul Paese              | Kenneth Vuylsteke        |
| Irl B. Baris            | Kimberly Shaw Elliott    | Eileen Kamerick       | Donald F. Parsons, Jr.  | Raymond Wagner, Jr.      |
| Beyv Beimdiek           | Alex Elson               | Keith Kehrer          | Bhavik Patel            | Nancy Walsh              |
| Kathleen Bilderback     | Michael Fagan            | Vanessa Keith         | Justin D. Perryman      | Tammy Walsh              |
| Ellen Blau              | Kelley Farrell           | Bennett S. Keller     | Sasha Polonsky Tulgan   | Shen Wang                |
| Thomas M. Blumenthal    | Charles H. Fendell       | Cathy Kelly           | Alan Pratzel            | Douglas Warren           |
| Charles W. Bobinette    | Richard E. Finneran      | John D. Kershman      | Jerome Raskas           | Naomi warren             |
| John Bodnar             | Hon. Audrey G. Fleissig  | Robert J. Kestelik    | Ebonie Reed             | John W. Westmoreland     |
| Thomas A. Boman         | Alan Freed               | Tamara L. King        | James W. Reeves         | Andrew Weinhaus          |
| Sanford Boxerman        | Lynn Freedman            | Gregory J. Kirsch     | Edward Reilly           | Steven R. Wendlingt      |
| Lawrence Brody          | Marshall Friedman        | Matthew Kitzki        | Ryan Rippel             | Thomas Wheeland          |
| Daniel R. Brown         | Michael Fries            | Frederick B. Kruger   | David Rosen             | Bryan Wheelock           |
| David Brown             | Michael Gans             | Harlan Kwiatek        | Mark Rudder             | Kathleen Whitby          |
| Daniel Brownstone       | Hon. Jack Garvey         | Steven LaBounty       | Geralyn Ruess           | Daniel C. White          |
| Hon. Michael Burton     | Michael Geigerman        | Steven Laiderman      | Mark Sableman           | Hon. Ronnie White        |
| Michael Cannon          | Peter A. Gianino         | C.J. Larkin           | Irina Sandler           | Hon. Donald G. Wilkerson |
| David Capes             | David Going              | Dana Lasley           | Gary Sarachan           | Sandra Zambrana          |
| Gerard T. Carmody       | Leigh Hunt Greenhaw      | Allison Schreiber Lee | D. John Sauer           | Mark Zoole               |
| Judy L. Cates           | Gary Grove               | Denise Lieberman      | Matthew P. Shaefer      |                          |
| William B. Chandler III | Amy Collignon Gunn       | Benjamin Lipman       | Miriam Helena Schaeffer |                          |
| Harry Charles           | Steven Gunn              | Robert D. Litz        | Hon. Barry Schermer     |                          |
| Kathi Chestnut          | Karen Hall               | Harold Lowenstein     | Tessa Schneider         |                          |
| Caroline G. Chicoine    | David W. Harlan          | Wanda Lowenstein      | Booker T. Shaw          |                          |
| Ben Clark               | Christopher J. Hayes     | Theodore J. MacDonald | Hon. Thea A. Sherry     |                          |
| Ryan J. Clark           | John Hein                | Scott H. Malin        | Adam Shulenburg         |                          |
| Thomas E. Clark, Jr.    | Ken Heineman             | Michael Markenson     | Merle Silverstein       |                          |
| John Coffman            | Bob Herman               | Hon. David Mason      | Gustavo Siller, Jr.     |                          |
| Jeffrey Cohen           | Keith A. Herman          | James W. Mathis       | Andrew R. Simonson      |                          |
| Morry S. Cole           | Edward Heisel            | Christalynn McCloud   | Gilbert Sison           |                          |
| Dianna R. Collins       | Christopher Hinckley     | Edward J. Miller      | Gentry Smith            |                          |
| Lionel Cuillé           | Chris Hoell              | Sarah Narkiewicz      | Rachel Smith            |                          |
| Kevin Curran            | Justice Randy J. Holland | Andrew Nash           | Kenneth Solomon         |                          |
| William E. Dailey, Jr.  | Steven E. Holtshouser    | Jay A. Nathanson      | Joseph Soraghan         |                          |
| Jane Darst              | John Huff                | Burton Newman         | Michelle Spirn          |                          |
| James Delworth          | Calvin Hwang             | Melissa G. Nolan      | Douglas Stanley         |                          |
| Jeffery Demerath        | Russell Jackson          | Ronald A. Norwood     | Christopher Swiecicki   |                          |
| Uyless M. Dewberry      | Felicia Jones            | James Nowogrocki      | Brenda Talent           |                          |
| Megan Dolton            | Michael Kahn             | Jackalyn A. Olinger   | Laurel Tinsley          |                          |
| Michael Downey          | Randy Kahn               | Kevin F. O'Malley     | Jennifer Tyus           |                          |
| Thomas A. Duda          | M. Imad Kahn             | Lloyd Palans          | Greg Upchurch           |                          |