Cite as:

97 WASH. U. L. REV. (2019).

The Washington University Law Review ISSN 2166-7993 (Print) and ISSN 2166-8000 (Online) is published six times per year by students of the Washington University School of Law. Unsolicited manuscripts will be considered for publication, and should be submitted via Scholastica, our preferred method, or sent to the Chief Articles Editor via email at cae@wustllawreview.org. The Law Review no longer accepts submissions by mail. Typewritten submissions may not be reviewed and will not be returned. More information on submissions may be found at https://wustllawreview.org/submissions/.

Subscription rates: United States and possessions, \$60.00 per year; single issue, \$10.00. All other countries, \$72.00 per year; single issue, \$12.00. A subscriber who wishes to discontinue a subscription at its expiration should send notice to that effect to the *Law Review* office; otherwise, the subscription will be renewed. Subscription and discontinuation requests may be sent via email to publications@wustllawreview.org, our preferred method, or to our address listed at the bottom of this page. Requests for missing issues of the *Law Review* received six months after publication will not be honored. For all back issues not from the current volume, please access *HeinOnline* at www.heinonline.org or inquire of William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 2350 North Forest Road, Getzville, New York 14068. Address all other business communications to the *Law Review* office.

All articles Copyright © 2019 by the individual authors. Except where the author has reserved the copyright, the *Law Review* grants permission for reproduction of articles and student works for classroom use in nonprofit educational institutions, provided that (1) copies are distributed at or below cost, (2) author and journal are identified, (3) proper notice of copyright is affixed to each copy, and (4) notice of use is sent to the *Law Review*.

Text and footnotes conform to THE BLUEBOOK: A UNIFORM SYSTEM OF CITATION (Columbia Law Review Ass'n et al. eds., 20th ed. 2015) and THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS, THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE (16th ed. 2010).

Postage paid at St. Louis, Missouri, and additional mailing offices. Printed in the United States of America. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to the *Washington University Law Review*, Washington University School of Law, Campus Box 1120, One Brookings Drive, St. Louis, Missouri 63130-4899.