

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW

The Washington University School of Law is a charter member of the Association of American Law Schools, and is on the approved list of the Section on Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar of the American Bar Association. Applicants for the regular three-year course leading to the Doctor of Law (J.D.) degree must take the Law School Admissions Test and may enroll only when they hold an A.B. or equivalent degree. The School of Law also offers a graduate program leading to the degrees of Master of Law (LL.M.) and Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.). For further information write the Dean, Washington University School of Law, St. Louis, Missouri 63130, or visit www.wulaw.wustl.edu.

MARK S. WRIGHTON, B.S., Ph.D.	<i>Chancellor</i>
NANCY STAUDT, B.A., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Dean</i>
PEGGIE R. SMITH, B.A., M.A., J.D.	<i>Vice Dean</i>
GERRIT DE GEEST, J.D., M.E., Ph.D.	<i>Vice Dean of Scholarship and Analytics</i>
EVA OSTROW, B.A., M.ACC.	<i>Associate Dean for Finance</i>
MICHAEL H. KOPY, B.A., J.D.	<i>Associate Dean for International and Graduate Programs</i>
ROBERT R. KUEHN, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.P.H.	<i>Associate Dean for Clinical Education</i>
KATHERINE P. SCANNELL, B.A., J.D.	<i>Associate Dean for Admissions and Placement</i>
ELIZABETH P. WALSH, B.A., J.D.	<i>Associate Dean for Student Services</i>
MARY ANN CLIFFORD, B.S.B.A., M.B.A., J.D.	<i>Assistant Dean for Admissions and Placement</i>
PETER CRAMER, M.A., LL.M., Ph.D.	<i>Assistant Dean for International and Graduate Programs</i>
TOMEA MERSMANN, B.A., J.D.	<i>Assistant Dean for Admissions and Placement</i>

FACULTY OF THE SCHOOL OF LAW

ANNETTE R. APPELL, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
SUSAN FRELICH APPLETON, A.B., J.D.	<i>Lemma Barkeloo & Phoebe Couzins Professor of Law</i>
ADAM B. BADAWI, B.A., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
SCOTT A. BAKER, B.A., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Professor of Law & Economics</i>
DAVID MANDEL BECKER, A.B., J.D.	<i>Joseph H. Zumbalen Professor Emeritus of the Law of Property</i>
MERTON C. BERNSTEIN, A.B., LL.B.	<i>Walter D. Coles Professor of Law Emeritus</i>
DORIE R. BERTRAM, A.B., M.S., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
DAVID BLANKFEIN-TABACHNICK, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., M.S.L.	<i>Visiting Associate Professor of Law</i>
CHERYL D. BLOCK, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
HYLEA BONDAREFF, B.A., J.D., M.S.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
EUNKYONG CHOI, B.A., J.D., LL.M.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
KATHLEEN CLARK, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
KEVIN EMERSON COLLINS, B.A., M.Arch., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
MARION G. CRAIN, B.S., J.D.	<i>Wiley B. Rutledge Professor of Law</i>
ADRIENNE DAVIS, B.A., J.D.	<i>William M. Van Cleve Professor of Law</i>
GERRIT DE GEEST, J.D., M.E., Ph.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
DAVID DEAL, B.A., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
BILL DOROTHY, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Practice</i>
REBECCA SUSAN DRESSER, B.A., M.S., J.D.	<i>Daniel Noyes Kirby Professor of Law & Professor of Ethics in Medicine</i>
JOHN N. DROBAK, B.S., J.D.	<i>George Alexander Madill Professor of Real Property & Equity Jurisprudence</i>
DORSEY D. ELLIS, JR., B.A., J.D.	<i>William R. Orthwein Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus</i>
LEE EPSTEIN, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	<i>Ethan A.H. Shepley Distinguished University Professor</i>
DENISE Z. FIELD, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Practice</i>
BARBARA FLAGG, A.B., M.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
FRANCES H. FOSTER, A.B., M.A., J.D., J.S.D.	<i>Edward T. Foote II Professor of Law</i>
JULES BERNARD GERARD, A.B., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law Emeritus</i>
KATHERINE GOLDWASSER, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law & Director for Government Lawyering Clinic</i>
PETER GOODE, B.S.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
MICHAEL M. GREENFIELD, A.B., J.D.	<i>George Alexander Madill Professor of Contracts & Commercial Law</i>
JOHN OWEN HALEY, A.B., LL.B., LL.M.	<i>William R. Orthwein Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus</i>
REBECCA HOLLANDER-BLUMOFF, A.B., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
ELIZABETH HUBERTZ, B.A., M.A., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
JOHN INAZU, B.S.E., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
PETER JOY, A.B., J.D.	<i>Henry Hitchcock Professor of Law & Director for Criminal Justice Clinic</i>
SUSAN KAPLAN, B.S., J.D.	<i>Senior Lecturer in Law</i>
DANIEL L. KEATING, B.A., J.D.	<i>Tyrrell Williams Professor of Law</i>
PAULINE T. KIM, A.B., J.D.	<i>Charles Nagel Professor of Law</i>
MARK KLOEMPKEN, B.A., M.L.S., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
TOVE KLOVNING, B.S., Cand. Jur., LL.M., M.S.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
MICHAEL H. KOPY, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Practice</i>
DAVID T. KONIG, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	<i>Professor of Law & History</i>
ROBERT R. KUEHN, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.P.H.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
RICHARD B. KUHNS, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D.	<i>Professor of Law Emeritus</i>
D. BRUCE LA PIERRE, A.B., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
DAVID STEPHEN LAW, B.A., J.D., M.A., B.C.L., Ph.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
STEPHEN H. LEGOMSKY, B.S., J.D., D. Phil.	<i>John S. Lehmann University Professor of Law</i>

RONALD M. LEVIN, B.A., J.D. *William R. Orthwein Distinguished Professor of Law*
 JO ELLEN LEWIS, B.S.Ed., M.Ed., J.D. *Director & Professor of Practice*
 MAXINE I. LIPELES, A.B., J.D. *Senior Lecturer in Law*
 WEI LUO, B.A., J.D., M.L.S. *Lecturer in Law*
 GREGORY P. MAGARIAN, B.A., M.P.P., J.D. *Professor of Law*
 DANIEL R. MANDELKER, B.A., LL.B., J.S.D. *Howard A. Stamper Professor of Law*
 FRANCES E. MARTIN, B.S., M.S. *Lecturer in Law*
 CHARLES R. MCMANIS, B.A., M.A., J.D. *Thomas and Karole Green Professor of Law Emeritus*
 TOMEA MERSMANN, B.A., J.D. *Lecturer in Law*
 KENNETH J. MILLER, B.S., B.A., M.S. *Lecturer in Law*
 JANE MOUL, B.S., J.D. *Professor of Practice*
 A. PETER MUTHARIKA, LL.B., LL.M., J.S.D. *Charles Nagel Professor of International & Comparative Law Emeritus*
 KIMBERLY JADE NORWOOD, B.A., J.D. *Professor of Law & African American Studies*
 RUSSELL K. OSGOOD, B.A., J.D. *Visiting Professor of Law*
 STANLEY L. PAULSON, M.A., Ph.D., J.D., LL.D. (Uppsala), LL.D. (Kiel)..... *William Gardiner Hammond Professor of Law Emeritus*
 JOYCE A. MCCRAY PEARSON, B.M.E., J.D., M.L., *Library Director & Senior Lecturer in Law*
 MARY L. PERRY, B.A., M.S., J.D. *Lecturer in Law*
 MAE C. QUINN, B.A., J.D., LL.M. *Professor of Law*
 NEIL RICHARDS, B.A., M.A., J.D. *Professor of Law*
 ADAM ROSENZWEIG, B.A., J.D., LL.M. *Professor of Law*
 LEILA NADYA SADAT, B.A., J.D., LL.M., D.E.A. *Henry H. Oberschelp Professor of Law*
 HILLARY A. SALE, B.A., M.A., J.D. *Walter D. Coles Professor of Law*
 GEETHA RAO SANT, A.B., J.D. *Lecturer in Law*
 ELIZABETH SEPPER, B.A., J.D., LL.M. *Associate Professor of Law*
 ANN DAVIS SHIELDS, A.B., J.D. *Professor of Practice*
 PEGGIE R. SMITH, B.A., M.A., J.D. *Charles F. Nagel Professor of Employment & Labor Law*
 NANCY STAUDT, B.A., J.D., Ph.D. *Howard & Caroline Cayne Professor of Law*
 R. DALE SWIHART, A.B., J.D. *Professor of Law Emeritus*
 BRIAN TAMANAHA, B.S., J.D., S.J.D. *William Gardiner Hammond Professor of Law*
 KAREN L. TOKARZ, B.A., J.D., LL.M. *Charles Nagel Professor of Public Interest Law & Public Service*
 ANDREW F. TUCH, B.Com., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D. *Associate Professor of Law*
 MELISSA A. WATERS, B.A., J.D. *Professor of Law*
 PETER J. WIEDENBECK, B.Sc., J.D. *Joseph H. Zumbalen Professor of the Law of Property*
 GARY WIHL, B.A., Ph.D. *Distinguished Fellow*
 ARIS WOODHAM, B.S., M.L.I.S., J.D. *Lecturer in Law*

ADJUNCT FACULTY

Nina Balsam	James Delworth	Steven E. Holtshouser	Hon. David Mason	Hon. Thea A. Sherry
Irl B. Baris	Jeffery Demerath	John Huff	James W. Mathis	Adam Shulenburg
Bevy Beimdiek	Uyless M. Dewberry	Calvin Hwang	Christalyn McCloud	Merle Silverstein
Michael M. Berger	Megan Dolton	Russell Jackson	Brigid McNamara	Gustavo Siller, Jr.
Kathleen Bilderback	Michael Downey	Colleen C. Jones	Edward J. Miller	Andrew R. Simonson
Ellen Blau	Thomas A. Duda	Felicia Jones	Sarah Narkiewicz	Gilbert Sison
Thomas M. Blumenthal	Scott Eidson	Michael Kahn	Andrew Nash	Gentry Smith
Charles W. Bobinette	Kimberly Shaw Elliott	Randy Kahn	Jay A. Nathanson	Rachel Smith
John Bodnar	Michael Fagan	M. Imad Kahn	Burton Newman	Kenneth Solomon
Thomas A. Boman	Kelley Farrell	Robert Kallen	Melissa G. Nolan	Joseph Soraghan
Sanford Boxerman	Charles H. Fendell	Eileen Kamerick	Ronald A. Norwood	Michelle Spirn
Elizabeth A. Bozicevic	Richard E. Finneran	Keith Kehrer	James Nowogrocki	Douglas Stanley
Lawrence Brody	Hon. Audrey G. Fleissig	Vanessa Keith	Jackalyn A. Olinger	Christopher Swiecicki
Daniel R. Brown	Alan Freed	Bennett S. Keller	Kevin F. O'Malley	Brenda Talent
David Brown	Lynn Freedman	Cathy Kelly	Lloyd Palans	Laurel Tinsley
Daniel Brownstone	Marshall Friedman	Dennis Kennedy	Paul Paese	Jennifer Tyus
Hon. Michael Burton	Michael Fries	John D. Kershman	Donald F. Parsons, Jr.	Greg Upchurch
Michael Cannon	Michael Gans	Robert J. Kestelik	Bhavik Patel	Kenneth Vuylsteke
David Capes	Hon. Jack Garvey	Tamara L. King	Justin D. Perryman	Raymond Wagner, Jr.
Gerard T. Carmody	Michael Geigerman	Gregory J. Kirsch	Alan Pratzel	Nancy Walsh
Judy L. Cates	Peter A. Gianino	Matthew Kitz	Jerome Raskas	Tammy Walsh
William B. Chandler III	David Going	Robert Koplar	Ebonie Reed	Shen Wang
Harry Charles	Leigh Hunt Greenhaw	Frederick B. Kruger	James W. Reeves	Douglas Warren
Kathi Chestnut	Gary Grove	Harlan Kwiatek	Edward Reilly	naomi warren
Caroline G. Chicoine	Amy Collignon Gunn	Steven LaBounty	Ryan Rippel	John W. Westmoreland
Joel Christensen	Steven Gunn	Steven Laiderman	David Rosen	Andrew Weinhaus
Ben Clark	Karen Clark	C.J. Larkin	Mark Rudder	Steven R. Wendling
Ryan J. Clark	Ryan Hardy	Dana Lasley	Geralyn Ruess	Thomas Wheeland
Thomas E. Clark, Jr.	David W. Harlan	Virginia W. Lay	Mark Sableman	Bryan Wheelock
John Coffman	Christopher J. Hayes	Allison Schreiber Lee	Irina Sandler	Kathleen Whitby
Jeffrey Cohen	John Hein	Denise Lieberman	Gary Sarachan	Daniel C. White
Morry S. Cole	Ken Heineman	Benjamin Lipman	D. John Sauer	Hon. Ronnie White
Dianna R. Collins	Bob Herman	Robert D. Litz	Zachary Schmook	Hon. Donald G. Wilkerson
Lionel Cuillé	Keith A. Herman	Harold Lowenstein	Matthew P. Shaefer	Richard Woolf
Kevin Curran	Edward Heisel	Wanda Lowenstein	Miriam Helena Schaeffer	Sandra Zambrana
William E. Dailey, Jr.	Christopher Hinckley	Theodore J. MacDonald	Hon. Barry Schermer	Mark Zoole
Jane Darst	Chris Hoell	Scott H. Malin	Tessa Schneider	
Eric Dannanmaier	Justice Randy J. Holland	Michael Markenson	Booker T. Shaw	