

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW

The Washington University School of Law is a charter member of the Association of American Law Schools, and is on the approved list of the Section on Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar of the American Bar Association. Applicants for the regular three-year course leading to the Doctor of Law (J.D.) degree must take the Law School Admissions Test and may enroll only when they hold an A.B. or equivalent degree. The School of Law also offers a graduate program leading to the degrees of Master of Law (LL.M.) and Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.). For further information write the Dean, Washington University School of Law, St. Louis, Missouri 63130, or visit www.wulaw.wustl.edu.

MARK S. WRIGHTON, B.S., Ph.D.	<i>Chancellor</i>
KENT D. SYVERUD, B.S.F.S., M.A., J.D.	<i>Dean</i>
ANDREW D. MARTIN, A.B., Ph.D.	<i>Vice Dean</i>
MELISSA A. WATERS, B.A., J.D.	<i>Vice Dean</i>
DAVID MANDEL BECKER, A.B., J.D.	<i>Associate Dean for External Relations</i>
PHILIP C. BERWICK, B.A., J.D., A.M.L.S.	<i>Associate Dean for Information Resources</i>
ROBERT R. KUEHN, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.P.H.	<i>Associate Dean for Clinical Education</i>
JANET LAYBOLD, B.S., J.D.	<i>Associate Dean of Admissions, Career Services and Student Services</i>
TOMEA MERSMANN, B.A., J.D.	<i>Associate Dean for Strategic Initiatives</i>
MICHAEL PEIL, B.A., J.D.	<i>Associate Dean for International Programs</i>
JANET SEMLA STEVENS, B.S., M.B.A.	<i>Associate Dean for Administration and Chief Financial Officer</i>
MARY ANN CLIFFORD, B.S.B.A., M.B.A., J.D.	<i>Assistant Dean of Admissions</i>
PETER CRAMER, M.A., LL.M, Ph.D.	<i>Assistant Dean of Graduate Programs</i>
COLLEEN KEOUGH ERKER, B.S.S.W.	<i>Assistant Dean for Academic Services and Registrar</i>
KATHERINE P. SCANNELL, B.A., J.D.	<i>Assistant Dean for Law Career Services</i>
ELIZABETH P. WALSH, B.A., J.D.	<i>Assistant Dean for Student Services</i>

FACULTY OF THE SCHOOL OF LAW

ANNETTE R. APPELL, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
SUSAN FRELICH APPLETON, A.B., J.D.	<i>Lemma Barkeloo & Phoebe Couzins Professor of Law</i>
ADAM B. BADAWI, B.A., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Law</i>
SCOTT A. BAKER, B.A., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Professor of Law & Economics</i>
DAVID MANDEL BECKER, A.B., J.D.	<i>Joseph H. Zumbalen Professor Emeritus of the Law of Property</i>
MERTON C. BERNSTEIN, A.B., LL.B.	<i>Walter D. Coles Professor Emeritus of Law</i>
NEIL NORLIN BERNSTEIN, B.A., LL.B.	<i>Professor Emeritus of Law</i>
DORA R. BERTRAM, A.B., M.S., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
PHILIP C. BERWICK, B.A., J.D., A.M.L.S.	<i>Senior Lecturer in Law</i>
CHERYL D. BLOCK, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
HYLA BONDAREFF, B.A., J.D., M.S.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
KATHLEEN F. BRICKEY, A.B., J.D.	<i>James Carr Professor of Criminal Jurisprudence</i>
CHARLES BURSON, B.A., M.A., J.D.	<i>Senior Professor of Practice</i>
KATHLEEN CLARK, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
KEVIN EMERSON COLLINS, B.A., M.Arch., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
MARION G. CRAIN, B.S., J.D.	<i>Wiley B. Rutledge Professor of Law</i>
ADRIENNE DAVIS, B.A., J.D.	<i>William M. Van Cleve Professor of Law</i>
DAVID DEAL, B.A., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
GERRIT DE GEEST, J.D., M.E., Ph.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
DEBORAH DINNER, B.A., J.D., M.Phil., Ph.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Law</i>
BILL DOROTHY, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Practice</i>
REBECCA SUSAN DRESSER, B.A., M.S., J.D.	<i>Daniel Noyes Kirby Professor of Law</i>
JOHN N. DROBAK, B.S., J.D.	<i>George Alexander Madill Professor of Law</i>
DORSEY D. ELLIS, JR., B.A., J.D.	<i>William R. Orthwein Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Law</i>
DENISE Z. FIELD, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Practice</i>
BARBARA FLAGG, A.B., M.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
FRANCES H. FOSTER, A.B., M.A., J.D., J.S.D.	<i>Edward T. Foote II Professor of Law</i>
JULES BERNARD GERARD, A.B., J.D.	<i>Professor Emeritus of Law</i>
KATHERINE GOLDWASSER, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
PETER GOODE, B.S.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
MICHAEL M. GREENFIELD, A.B., J.D.	<i>George Alexander Madill Professor of Law</i>
LEIGH HUNT GREENHAW, B.A., J.D.	<i>Senior Lecturer in Law</i>
JOSH GUPTA-KAGAN, B.A., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
JOHN OWEN HALEY, A.B., LL.B., LL.M.	<i>William R. Orthwein Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Law</i>
REBECCA HOLLANDER-BLUMOFF, A.B., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Law</i>
ELIZABETH HUBERTZ, B.A., M.A., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
JOHN INAZU, B.S.E., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Law</i>
PETER A. JOY, A.B., J.D.	<i>Henry Hitchcock Professor of Law</i>
SUSAN KAPLAN, B.S., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
DANIEL L. KEATING, B.A., J.D.	<i>Tyrrell Williams Professor of Law</i>
PAULINE T. KIM, A.B., J.D.	<i>Charles Nagel Professor of Law</i>
MARK KLOEMPEN, B.A., M.L.S., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
TOVE KLOVNING, B.S., Cand. Jur., LL.M., M.S.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>

MICHAEL H. KOBY, B.A., J.D. *Professor of Practice*
DAVID T. KONIG, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. *Professor of History and Law*
ROBERT R. KUEHN, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.P.H. *Professor of Law*
RICHARD B. KUHNS, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D. *Professor Emeritus of Law*
D. BRUCE LA PIERRE, A.B., J.D. *Professor of Law*
C.J. LARKIN, B.A., J.D., M.A. *Senior Lecturer in Law*
DAVID S. LAW, B.A., J.D., M.A., B.C.L., Ph.D. *Professor of Law & Political Science*
JANET LAYBOLD, B.S., J.D. *Lecturer in Law*
STEPHEN H. LEGOMSKY, B.S., J.D., D. Phil. *John S. Lehmann University Professor of Law*
RONALD M. LEVIN, B.A., J.D. *William R. Orthwein Distinguished Professor of Law*
JO ELLEN LEWIS, B.S.Ed., M.Ed., J.D. *Professor of Practice*
MAXINE I. LIPELES, A.B., J.D. *Senior Lecturer in Law*
WEI LUO, B.A., J.D., M.L.S. *Lecturer in Law*
GREGORY P. MAGARIAN, B.A., J.D. *Professor of Law*
DANIEL R. MANDELKER, B.A., LL.B., J.S.D. *Howard A. Stamper Professor of Law*
ANDREW D. MARTIN, A.B., Ph.D. *Professor of Law & Political Science*
FRANCES E. MARTIN, B.S., M.S. *Lecturer in Law*
CHARLES R. MCMANIS, B.A., M.A., J.D. *Thomas and Karole Green Professor of Law*
TOMEA MERSMANN, B.A., J.D. *Lecturer in Law*
KENNETH J. MILLER, B.S., B.A., M.S. *Lecturer in Law*
JANE MOUL, B.S., J.D. *Professor of Practice*
A. PETER MUTHARIKA, LL.B., LL.M., J.S.D. *Charles Nagel Professor Emeritus of Law*
KIMBERLY JADE NORWOOD, B.A., J.D. *Professor of Law*
RUSSELL K. OSGOOD, B.A., J.D. *Visiting Professor of Law*
STANLEY L. PAULSON, M.A., Ph.D., J.D., LL.D. (Uppsala), LL.D. (Kiel)..... *William Gardiner Hammond Professor Emeritus of Law*
MICHAEL PEIL, B.A., J.D. *Lecturer in Law*
MARY PERRY, B.A., M.S., J.D. *Lecturer in Law*
KATHRYN PIERCE, B.S.W., J.D., LL.M. *Lecturer in Law*
MAE C. QUINN, B.A., J.D., LL.M. *Professor of Law*
NEIL RICHARDS, B.A., M.A., J.D. *Professor of Law*
LAURA A. ROSENBURY, A.B., J.D. *Professor of Law*
ADAM ROSENZWEIG, B.A., J.D., LL.M. *Associate Professor of Law*
PETER RUGER, B.A., M.A., J.D. *Senior Lecturer in Law*
LEILA NADYA SADAT, B.A., J.D., LL.M., D.E.A. *Henry H. Oberschelp Professor of Law*
HILLARY A. SALE, B.A., J.D. *Walter D. Coles Professor of Law*
ELIZABETH SEPPER, B.A., J.D., LL.M. *Associate Professor of Law*
ANN DAVIS SHIELDS, A.B., J.D. *Professor of Practice*
PEGGIE R. SMITH, B.A., M.A., J.D. *Charles Nagel Professor of Law*
JUDY STARK, B.A., M.L.S., J.D. *Lecturer of Law*
R. DALE SWIHART, A.B., J.D. *Professor Emeritus of Law*
KENT D. SYVERUD, B.S.F.S., M.A., J.D. *Ethan A.H. Shepley Distinguished University Professor of Law*
BRIAN TAMANAHA, B.S., J.D., J.S.D. *William Gardiner Hammond Professor of Law*
KAREN L. TOKARZ, B.A., J.D., LL.M. *Charles Nagel Professor of Law*
ANDREW F. TUCH, B.Com., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D. *Associate Professor of Law*
MELISSA A. WATERS, B.A., J.D. *Professor of Law*
PETER J. WIEDENBECK, B.Sc., J.D. *Joseph H. Zumbalen Professor of Law*
ARIS WOODHAM, B.S., M.L.I.S., J.D. *Lecturer in Law*

ADJUNCT FACULTY

Nina Balsam	Lionel Cuillé	Hon. Randy J. Holland	Jay A. Nathanson	Brenda L. Talent
Irl B. Baris	Kevin Curran	Steven E. Holtsbouser	Burton Newman	Laurel J. Tinsley
Bevy Beimdiek	William E. Dailey, Jr.	John Huff	Melissa G. Nolan	Jennifer Tyus
Jonathan Berns	James Delworth	Felicia A. Jones	Ronald A. Norwood	Greg Upchurch
Kathleen Bilderback	Uyless M. Dewberry	Michael Kahn	James Nowogrocki	Raymond T. Wagner, Jr.
Ellen Blau	Michael Downey	Robert Kallen	Jackalyn A. Olinger	Nancy Walsh
Thomas M. Blumenthal	Thomas A. Duda	Eileen Kamerick	Lloyd Palans	Tammy Walsh
Charles W. Bobinette	Kimberly Shaw Elliott	Keith Kehrer	Paul Paese	Douglas Warren
John Bodnar	Michael Fagan	Vanessa R. Keith	Bhavik R. Patel	Andrew Weinhaus
Thomas A. Boman	Kelley Farrell	Bennett S. Keller	Alan Pratzel	Steven R. Wendling
Sanford Boxerman	Charles H. Fendell	Cathy R. Kelly	Jerome Raskas	John W. Westmoreland
Lawrence Brody	Richard E. Fimeran	John D. Kershman	James W. Reeves	Thomas F. Wheeland
Daniel R. Brown	Hon. Audrey Fleissig	Tamara L. King	Edward Reilly	Bryan Wheelock
David Brown	Alan Freed	Gregory J. Kirsch	Dave Rosen	Kathleen M. Whitby
Michael Burton	Marshall Friedman	Matthew Kitz	Mark Rudder	Daniel C. White
Michael Cannon	Michael Fries	Frederick B. Kruger	Geralyn Ruess	Hon. Ronnie White
David Capes	Michael E. Gans	Harlan J. Kwiatek	Mark Sableman	Hon. Donald G. Wilkerson
Gerard T. Carmody	Hon. Jack Garvey	Steve Laiderman	Gary Sarachan	Sandra Zambrana
Judy L. Cates	Michael Geigerman	Dana Lasley	D. John Sauer	Mark Zoole
Hon. William B. Chandler III	Peter A. Gianino	Allison Schreiber Lee	Hon. Barry Schermer	
Harry Charles	David Going	Denise Lieberman	Hon. Booker T. Shaw	
Kathi Chestnut	Jonathan I. Goldstein	Benjamin Lipman	Hon. Thea A. Sherry	
Caroline G. Chicoine	Gary A. Growe	Robert D. Litz	Adam Shulenburg	
Dawn T. Christoffersen	Amy Collignon Gunn	Harold Lowenstein	Merle Silverstein	
Ben Clark	Steven Gunn	Theodore J. MacDonald	Gilbert Sison	
Ryan J. Clark	John Hein	Scott H. Malin	Gentry Smith	
John Coffman	Ken Heineman	Michael A. Markenson	Kenneth Solomon	
Jeffrey Cohen	Edward Heisel	Hon. David Mason	Joseph Soraghan	
Morry S. Cole	Christopher Hinckley	Christalyn McCloud	Douglas Stanley	
Dianna R. Collins	Chris Hoell	Edward J. Miller	Christopher Swiecicki	