

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW

The Washington University School of Law is a charter member of the Association of American Law Schools, and is on the approved list of the Section on Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar of the American Bar Association. Applicants for the regular three-year course leading to the Doctor of Law (J.D.) degree must take the Law School Admissions Test and may enroll only when they hold an A.B. or equivalent degree. The School of Law also offers a graduate program leading to the degrees of Master of Law (LL.M.) and Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.). For further information write the Dean, Washington University School of Law, St. Louis, Missouri 63130, or visit www.law.wustl.edu.

MARK S. WRIGHTON, B.S., Ph.D.	<i>Chancellor</i>
NANCY STAUDT, B.A., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Dean</i>
ADAM ROSENZWEIG, B.A., J.D., LL.M.	<i>Vice Dean for Academic Affairs</i>
GERRIT DE GEEST, J.D., M.E., Ph.D.	<i>Vice Dean of Scholarship and Analytics</i>
MICHAEL H. KOPY, B.A., J.D.	<i>Associate Dean for International and Graduate Programs</i>
ROBERT R. KUEHN, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.P.H.	<i>Associate Dean for Clinical Education</i>
EVA OSTROW, B.A., M.ACC.	<i>Associate Dean for Finance</i>
JOYCE A. MCCRAY PEARSON, M.L., J.D., B.M.E.	<i>Associate Dean of the Law Library</i>
KATHERINE P. SCANNELL, B.A., J.D.	<i>Associate Dean for Admissions and Placement</i>
ELIZABETH P. WALSH, B.A., J.D.	<i>Associate Dean for Student Life</i>
NICOLE ALEXANDER, B.S., J.D.	<i>Assistant Dean for the Center of Career Development</i>
MARY ANN CLIFFORD, B.S.B.A., M.B.A., J.D.	<i>Assistant Dean for Admissions</i>
PETER CRAMER, M.A., LL.M., Ph.D.	<i>Assistant Dean for Graduate Programs</i>
TOMEA MERSMANN, B.A., J.D.	<i>Assistant Dean for Graduate Recruiting and Professional Development</i>

FACULTY OF THE SCHOOL OF LAW

ANNETTE R. APPELL, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
SUSAN FRELICH APPLETON, A.B., J.D.	<i>Lemma Barkeloo & Phoebe Couzins Professor of Law</i>
ADAM B. BADAWI, B.A., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
SCOTT A. BAKER, B.A., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>William F. and Jessica L. Kirsch Professor of Law</i>
KATHRYN P. BANKS, B.S.W., J.D., LL.M.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
DAVID MANDEL BECKER, A.B., J.D.	<i>Joseph H. Zumbalen Professor of the Law of Property Emeritus</i>
MERTON C. BERNSTEIN, A.B., LL.B.	<i>Walter D. Coles Professor of Law Emeritus</i>
DORIE R. BERTRAM, A.B., M.S., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
CHERYL D. BLOCK, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
HYLEA BONDAREFF, B.A., J.D., M.S.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
LI CHEN, J.D., J.S.D., LL.M.	<i>Visiting Assistant Professor of Law</i>
TUN-JEN CHIANG, B.COM, LL.B., J.D.	<i>Visiting Associate Professor of Law</i>
KATHLEEN CLARK, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
KEVIN EMERSON COLLINS, B.A., M.Arch., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
MARION G. CRAIN, B.S., J.D.	<i>Wiley B. Rutledge Professor of Law</i>
JAMES E. DAILY, B.A., M.S., J.D.,	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
ADRIENNE DAVIS, B.A., J.D.	<i>William M. Van Cleve Professor of Law</i>
DANIELLE D'ONFRO, B.A., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
REBECCA SUSAN DRESSER, B.A., M.S., J.D.	<i>Daniel Noyes Kirby Professor of Law & Professor of Ethics in Medicine Emeritus</i>
JOHN N. DROBAK, B.S., J.D.	<i>George Alexander Madill Professor of Real Property & Equity Jurisprudence</i>
DORSEY D. ELLIS, JR., B.A., J.D.	<i>Dean Emeritus and William R. Orthwein Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus</i>
DANIEL EPPS, A.B., J.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Law</i>
LEE EPSTEIN, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	<i>Ethan A.H. Shepley Distinguished University Professor</i>
DENISE Z. FIELD, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Practice</i>
BARBARA FLAGG, A.B., M.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law Emeritus</i>
FRANCES H. FOSTER, A.B., M.A., J.D., J.S.D.	<i>Edward T. Foote II Professor of Law</i>
JULES BERNARD GERARD, A.B., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law Emeritus</i>
SALVATORE B. GIANINO, B.S., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
KATHERINE GOLDWASSER, B.A., J.D.	<i>Professor of Law Emeritus</i>
PETER GOODE, B.S.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
MICHAEL M. GREENFIELD, A.B., J.D.	<i>George Alexander Madill Professor of Contracts & Commercial Law</i>
JOHN OWEN HALEY, A.B., LL.B., LL.M.	<i>William R. Orthwein Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus</i>
REBECCA HOLLANDER-BLUMOFF, A.B., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Professor of Law</i>
ELIZABETH HUBERTZ, B.A., M.A., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
JOHN INAZU, B.S.E., J.D., Ph.D.	<i>Sally D. Danforth Distinguished Professor of Law and Religion</i>
PETER JOY, A.B., J.D.	<i>Henry Hitchcock Professor of Law</i>
SUSAN KAPLAN, B.S., J.D.	<i>Senior Lecturer in Law</i>
DANIEL L. KEATING, B.A., J.D.	<i>Tyrrell Williams Professor of Law</i>
DANIEL KEMPLAND, B.M., M.M., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
PAULINE T. KIM, A.B., J.D.	<i>Daniel Noyes Kirby Professor of Law</i>
MARK KLOEMPKEN, B.A., M.L.S., J.D.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>
TOVE KLOVNING, B.S., Cand. Jur., LL.M., M.S.	<i>Lecturer in Law</i>

DAVID T. KONIG, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. *Professor of Law & History*
RICHARD B. KUHNS, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D. *Professor of Law Emeritus*
D. BRUCE LA PIERRE, A.B., J.D. *Professor of Law*
DAVID STEPHEN LAW, B.A., J.D., M.A., B.C.L., Ph.D. *Charles Nagel Chair of Constitutional Professor*
STEPHEN H. LEGOMSKY, B.S., J.D., D. Phil. *John S. Lehmann University Professor of Law Emeritus*
NANCY LEONG, B.A., J.D. *Visiting Professor of Law*
RONALD M. LEVIN, B.A., J.D. *William R. Orthwein Distinguished Professor of Law*
JO ELLEN LEWIS, B.S.Ed., M.Ed., J.D. *Professor of Practice*
YVETTE LIEBESMAN, B.A., M.S., J.D. *Visiting Professor of Law*
MAXINE I. LIPELES, A.B., J.D. *Senior Lecturer in Law*
WEI LUO, B.A., J.D., M.L.S. *Lecturer in Law*
GREGORY P. MAGARIAN, B.A., M.P.P., J.D. *Professor of Law*
DANIEL R. MANDELKER, B.A., LL.B., J.S.D. *Howard A. Stamper Professor of Law*
CHARLES R. MCMANIS, B.A., M.A., J.D. *Thomas and Karole Green Professor of Law Emeritus*
ERIC MILLER, LL.B., LL.M. *Visiting Professor of Law*
KENNETH J. MILLER, B.S., B.A., M.S. *Lecturer in Law*
JANE MOUL, B.S., J.D. *Professor of Practice*
A. PETER MUTHARIKA, LL.B., LL.M., J.S.D. *Charles Nagel Professor of International & Comparative Law Emeritus*
KIMBERLY JADE NORWOOD, B.A., J.D. *Henry H. Oberschelp Professor of Law*
STANLEY L. PAULSON, M.A., Ph.D., J.D., LL.D. (Uppsala), LL.D. (Kiel)..... *William Gardiner Hammond Professor of Law Emeritus*
MARY L. PERRY, B.A., M.S., J.D. *Lecturer in Law*
NEIL RICHARDS, B.A., M.A., J.D. *Thomas and Karole Green Professor of Law*
BRISHEN ROGERS, B.A., J.D. *Visiting Professor of Law*
RACHEL SACHS, A.B., MPH, J.D. *Associate Professor of Law*
LEILA NADYA SADAT, B.A., J.D., LL.M., D.E.A. *James Carr Professor of International Criminal Law*
HILLARY A. SALE, B.A., M.A., J.D. *Walter D. Coles Professor of Law*
GEETHA RAO SANT, A.B., J.D. *Lecturer in Law*
ELIZABETH SEPPER, B.A., J.D., LL.M. *Associate Professor of Law*
ANN DAVIS SHIELDS, A.B., J.D. *Professor of Practice*
PEGGIE R. SMITH, B.A., M.A., J.D. *Charles F. Nagel Professor of Employment & Labor Law*
R. DALE SWIHART, A.B., J.D. *Professor of Law Emeritus*
BRIAN TAMANAHA, B.S., J.D., S.J.D. *William Gardiner Hammond Professor of Law*
KAREN L. TOKARZ, B.A., J.D., LL.M. *Charles Nagel Professor of Public Interest Law & Public Service*
ANDREW F. TUCH, B.Com., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D. *Associate Professor of Law*
CORT VANOSTRAN, A.B., J.D. *Visiting Lecturer in Law*
MELISSA A. WATERS, B.A., J.D. *Professor of Law*
PETER J. WIEDENBECK, B.Sc., J.D. *Joseph H. Zumbalen Professor of the Law of Property*
ARIS WOODHAM, B.S., M.L.I.S., J.D. *Lecturer in Law*

ADJUNCT FACULTY

Tom Albus	Michael Downey	Russell Jackson	Edward J. Miller	Adam Shulenburg
Nina Balsam	Thomas A. Duda	Colleen C. Jones	Michelle Monahan	Merle Silverstein
Irl B. Baris	Scott Eidson	Felicia Jones	Sarah Narkiewicz	Gustavo Siller, Jr.
Bevy Beimdiek	Kimberly Shaw Elliott	Michael Kahn	Andrew Nash	Andrew R. Simonson
Michael M. Berger	Michael Fagan	Randy Kahn	Jay A. Nathanson	Gilbert Sison
Kathleen Bilderback	Kelley Farrell	Robert Kallen	Burton Newman	Gentry Smith
Ellen Blau	Charles H. Fendell	Eileen Kamerick	Melissa G. Nolan	Rachel Smith
Thomas M. Blumenthal	Richard E. Finneran	Keith Kehrer	Ronald A. Norwood	Kenneth Solomon
John Bodnar	Hon. Audrey G. Fleissig	Vanessa Keith	James Nowogrocki	Joseph Soraghan
Thomas A. Boman	Alan Freed	Bennett S. Keller	Tino Ochoa	Michelle Spirn
Sanford Boxerman	Lynn Freedman	Cathy Kelly	Daniel O'Donnell, Jr.	Douglas Stanley
Elizabeth A. Bozicevic	Marshall Friedman	Dennis Kennedy	Jackalyn A. Olinger	Christopher Swiecicki
Lawrence Brody	Michael Fries	John D. Kershman	Kevin F. O'Malley	Brenda Talent
Daniel R. Brown	F. Scott Galt	Robert J. Kestelik	Paul Paese	Laurel Tinsley
David Brown	Michael Gans	Imad Khan	Lloyd Palans	Jennifer Tyus
Daniel Brownstone	Hon. Lech Garlicki	Tamara L. King	Donald F. Parsons, Jr.	Greg Upchurch
Hon. Michael Burton	Hon. Jack Garvey	Gregory J. Kirsch	Bhavik Patel	Kenneth Vuylsteke
David Capes	Michael Geigerman	Matthew Kitz	Justin D. Perryman	Raymond Wagner, Jr.
Gerard T. Carmody	Peter A. Gianino	Robert Koplar	Alan Pratzel	Nancy Walsh
Judy L. Cates	David Going	Frederick B. Kruger	Jerome Raskas	Tammy Walsh
William B. Chandler III	Leigh Hunt Greenhaw	Jessica Kuchta-Miller	Ebonee Reed	Shen Wang
Harry Charles	Gary Grove	Harlan Kwiatek	James W. Reeves	Douglas Warren
Kathi Chestnut	Amy Collignon Gunn	Steven LaBounty	Edward Reilly	Naomi Warren
Caroline G. Chicoine	Steven Gunn	Steven Laiderman	Daniel Rhoads	Brian Weaver
Joel Christensen	Amany Ragab Hacking	C.J. Larkin	Ryan Rippel	John W. Westmoreland
Rebecca M. Christensen	Karen Hall	Dana Lasley	Rodolfo Rivera	Andrew Weinhaus
Ben Clark	Ryan Hardy	Virginia W. Lay	David Rosen	Steven R. Wendling
Ryan J. Clark	David W. Harlan	Allison Schreiber Lee	Mark Rudder	Thomas Wheeland
Thomas E. Clark, Jr.	Christopher J. Hayes	Denise Lieberman	Geralyn Ruess	Bryan Wheelock
John Coffman	John Hein	Benjamin Lipman	Mark Sableman	Kathleen Whitby
Jeffrey Cohen	Ken Heineman	Robert D. Litz	Irina Sandler	Daniel C. White
Morry S. Cole	Bob Herman	Harold Lowenstein	Gary Sarachan	Hon. Ronnie White
Dianna R. Collins	Keith A. Herman	Wanda Lowenstein	D. John Sauer	Hon. Donald G. Wilkerson
Kevin Curran	Edward Heisel	Theodore J. MacDonald	Zachary Schmook	Richard Woolf
William E. Dailey, Jr.	Christopher Hinckley	Scott H. Malin	Matthew P. Shaefer	Sandra Zambrana
Eric Dannmaier	Chris Hoell	Michael Markenson	Miriam Helena Schaeffer	Mark Zoole
James Delworth	Justice Randy J. Holland	Hon. David Mason	Hon. Barry Schermer	
Jeffery Demerath	Steven E. Holtshouser	James W. Mathis	Tessa Schneider	
Uyless M. Dewberry	John Huff	Christallyn McCloud	Booker T. Shaw	
Megan Dolton	Calvin Hwang	Brigid McNamara	Hon. Thea A. Sherry	